

**Project Name:** Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley  
**Project Code:** EDGEROI **Site ID:** ed096 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

#### Site Information

<b>Desc. By:</b> W.T. Ward	<b>Locality:</b> R.H.(Bob) Smart, Nurrawallee
<b>Date Desc.:</b> 08/12/86	<b>Elevation:</b> 216 metres
<b>Map Ref.:</b> Sheet No. : 8837_N 1:50000	<b>Rainfall:</b> No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b> 6665500 AMG zone: 55	<b>Runoff:</b> No Data
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b> 762300 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b> No Data

#### Geology

<b>ExposureType:</b> Undisturbed soil core	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b> No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b> No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b> No Data

#### Land Form

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b> No Data	<b>Pattern Type:</b> No Data
<b>Morph. Type:</b> No Data	<b>Relief:</b> No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b> Terrace plain	<b>Slope Category:</b> Level
<b>Slope:</b> 0 %	<b>Aspect:</b> No Data

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Surface crust

#### Erosion:

#### Soil Classification

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b> N/A	<b>Mapping Unit:</b> N/A
<b>ASC Confidence:</b> Confidence level not specified	<b>Principal Profile Form:</b> Ug5.11
	<b>Great Soil Group:</b> Grey clay

**Site Disturbance:** Cultivation. Rainfed

#### Vegetation:

#### Surface Coarse Fragments:

#### Profile Morphology

A11p	0 - 0.1 m	Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); Grey (10YR5/1-Dry); ; Light clay; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Granular; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Field pH 8 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
A12k	0.1 - 0.25 m	Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.7 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
A13k	0.25 - 0.55 m	Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); ; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Columnar; Smooth-ped fabric; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 9 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
A14	0.55 - 1.05 m	Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); , 7.5YR42, 0-2% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Columnar; Smooth-ped fabric; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; 0-2%, medium gravelly, 6-20mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 9 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B21	1.05 - 1.9 m	Brown (7.5YR5/2-Moist); , 7.5YR32, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Gypseous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Crystals; Field pH 6.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
B22	1.9 - 2.8 m	Greyish brown (10YR5/2-Moist); , 10YR51, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Faint; Heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Lenticular; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 0-2%, medium gravelly, 6-20mm, subrounded tabular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm)

#### Morphological Notes

A11p Some of the loose fragments in the surface soil have a thin sandy skin (10YR5/1) and are probably remnants of a surface crust. The hard condition of the horizons below 10cm is possibly due to carbonate cement. A small nest of gypsum crystal

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A12k      s occurs at 95cm. Slickensides appear at about 150cm. 250-260cm has extremely small flecks of carbonate. Coarse fragment observed and kept from a depth of 255cm, is believed to be a chipped stone, other smaller coarse fragments were present

A13k      . The coarse fragment at 65cm has probably fallen down a crack. We think that salts in the profile have moved up towards the surface and produced carbonate cementation. Possibly Ug5.16. Core kept in office at Samford.

**Observation Notes**

Parent Rock: alluvial sediment, clay, fifth (eroded) fan

**Site Notes**

Gravel quarry to east shows about 4m water worn gravels, very firm puggy clay 1-3m. Surface cracks filled by cattle trampling. Moderate to strong crust, apparently dispersive topsoil. Mollee box and cypress at quarry nearby on stony solodic

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Exchangeable Cations			Exchangeable	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m	Ca	Mg	K	Na	Acidity		%
						Cmol (+)/kg			
0 - 0.02	7.63A	0.064A	16B	3.17	2.07	0.06			
0 - 0.1	7.91A	0.203A	14.04B	2.92	2.16	0.41			
0.1 - 0.2	8.68A	0.171A	18.85B	6.01	1.2	1.51			
0.3 - 0.4	9.09A	0.244A	20.93B	10.93	0.92	3.76			
0.7 - 0.8	8.97A	0.61A	18.77B	13.46	0.83	8.02			
1.2 - 1.3	5.06A	1.143A	14.59B	6.74	0.28	7.14			
2.5 - 2.6	4.62A	0.806A	11.36B	6.24	0.28	7.66			

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
19B1	Carbonates - manometric
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A2	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour
6B3	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared
7B1	Water soluble nitrate - automated colour
9B1	Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method